Arcs and Chords

ALGEBRA Find the value of x in each circle.

B

109°



C





The radius of $\bigcirc N$ is 18, NK = 9, and $\widehat{mDE} = 120$. Find each measure.

5. *mGE*

7. m∠HEN

9. In $\bigcirc P$, QR = 7x - 20 and TS = 3x. What is x?



10. In $\bigcirc K$, $\overline{JL} \cong \overline{LM}$, KN = 3x - 2, and KP = 2x + 1. What is x?

Х

Г



6. m∠HNE

8. HN

11. GARDEN PATHS A circular garden has paths around its edge that are identified by the given arc measures. It also has four straight paths, identified by segments \overline{AC} , \overline{AD} , \overline{BE} , and \overline{DE} , that cut through the garden's interior. Which two straight paths have the same length?



N

H

G



16. Find the indicated values.



17. FL = 3, GO = 5, and OP = 4. Find HJ.



- 18. WATERMARKS For security purposes a jewelry company prints a hidden watermark on the logo of all its official documents. The watermark is a chord located 0.7 cm from the center of a circular ring that has a 2.5 cm radius. To the nearest tenth, what is the length of the chord?
- 19. ARCHAEOLOGY Only one piece of a plate is found during an broken archaeological dig. Use the sketch of the pottery piece below to demonstrate how constructions with chords and perpendicular bisectors can be used to draw the plate's original size.